



# Nuclear Science User Facilities

Simon Pimblott  
Chief Scientist - NSUF  
Idaho National Laboratory

# Nuclear Science User Facilities (NSUF) General

- **Established in 2007 as DOE Office of Nuclear Energy's first and only user facility**
  - Link intellectual capital with nuclear research infrastructure to fulfill mission of DOE Office of Nuclear Energy
  - Focus: Irradiation effects in nuclear fuels and materials
  - Provide access to capabilities and expertise at no cost to the user
  - Support experiment design, fabrication, transport, irradiation, PIE, disposition
- **Projects are selected through open, competitive proposal processes**
  - Consolidated Innovative Nuclear Research FOA (1 call/year)
    - Neutron Irradiation and Post Irradiation Examination (PIE) (\$500K - \$4.0M, up to 7 years)
    - Synchrotron or Neutron Beamline or PIE only (\$50K to \$750K, up to 3 years)
    - Neutron irradiation only (\$500K - \$3.5M, up to 3 years)
    - Ion or Gamma Irradiation only (\$20K - \$100K, up to 3 years)
    - Ion or Gamma Irradiation and PIE (\$50K - \$250K, up to 3 years)
  - Rapid Turnaround Experiments (3 calls/year)
    - Not part of the CINR FOA
  - Proposals welcome from university, national laboratory, and industry applicants



# A Consortium Offering Research Opportunities

Neutron  
Irradiations

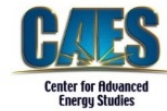
Ion Irradiations

Gamma  
Irradiations

Post Irradiation  
Examination

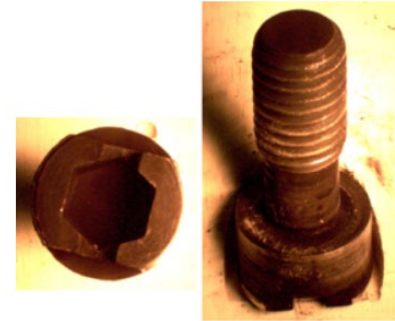
Characterization  
Beamlines

High  
Performance  
Computing



# Nuclear Fuels and Materials Library (NFML)

- The library includes over 6000 specimens from NSUF projects, legacy research projects, commercial reactors, and research reactors
- Most specimens are neutron irradiated with small number of ion irradiated materials
- Web-based searchable database through [nsuf.inl.gov](http://nsuf.inl.gov)
  - Material or fuel composition
  - Specimen configuration
  - Irradiation conditions
  - Publications
- Specimens Include:
  - Steels – Conventional and Advanced
  - Nickel and Uranium Alloys
  - Ceramics
  - High purity elemental materials
  - Actinides
  - Various fuel forms and constituents (Please contact NSUF)



# NSUF Workscopes

## University, National Laboratory, or Industry Applicants

- NSUF 1.1: TESTING OF ADVANCED MATERIALS OR ADVANCED SENSORS FOR NUCLEAR APPLICATIONS
- NSUF 1.2: IRRADIATION TESTING OF MATERIALS PRODUCED BY INNOVATIVE MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUES
- NSUF-2.2: HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING AT IDAHO NATIONAL LABORATORY

## Industry Applicants

- NSUF-2.1: CORE AND STRUCTURAL MATERIALS

# NSUF Changes and Reminders

- **NSUF-2.1 workscope is open to industry applicants only (Change from FY 2020 FOA)**
- **NSUF process described in Appendix D**
- **Non-negotiable User Agreement in Appendix E**
- **LOI, Pre-Applications, Preliminary SOW, Final SOW, Full Applications submitted by Lead Applicant**
- **Cost Estimates (for NSUF Access) prepared and submitted by NSUF Technical Leads**
- **Preliminary development effort must be complete and applicant ready for NSUF**
  - Applicant must demonstrate readiness in Pre-Application and Full Application
  - NSUF Readiness Criteria described in FOA Part I B.2.2

# NSUF-2: NSUF Access Only Workscopes

- **Objective**

- Provide access to the capabilities of the NSUF for research projects supporting the DOE Office of Nuclear Energy mission

- **Types of Projects**

- Neutron Irradiation and Post Irradiation Examination (PIE)
- Synchrotron or Neutron Beamline or PIE only
- Ion or Gamma Irradiation only
- Ion or Gamma Irradiation and PIE
- Computational projects requiring INL High Performance Computing

- **Restrictions**

- NSUF-2.1 open to industry applicants only
- R&D support funding for applicant not provided
- Source, scope and duration of R&D funding must be identified
- NSUF does not fund travel, salaries, or other user costs

# NSUF-2 Focus Areas

- **NSUF-2.1: CORE AND STRUCTURAL MATERIALS**

- Understanding irradiation effects such as aging and material degradation (e.g. fatigue, embrittlement, void swelling)
- Development of radiation resistant materials for current and future reactor applications
- Not requesting common place conventionally and additively manufactured materials (304SS, 316SS, 718 Inconel, uncoated Zirconium alloys, SiC and SiC-SiC composites that have been the target of previous NSUF awards
- A complete list of NSUF awards made under the FY2017 to FY2020 CINR funding opportunities can be found under the R&D flag on the website [NEUP.inl.gov](https://www.energy.gov/neup)



# NSUF-2 Focus Areas

- **NSUF-2.2: HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING AT IDAHO NATIONAL LABORATORY:**
  - Provide scientific computing capabilities to support efforts in advanced modeling and simulation (Sawtooth, Falcon and Lemhi)
  - Proposals in this area may address a wide range of research activities
    - Performance of materials in harsh environments (including the effects of irradiation and high temperatures),
    - Performance of existing light water and advanced nuclear reactors
    - Multiscale, multi-physics analysis of nuclear fuel performance

# INL HPC Capabilities

- **Sawtooth:** INL's newest supercomputer operates with a LINPACK rating of 5.6 petaflops and is ranked #37 on the November 2019 TOP500 list. The HPE SGI 8600 system comprises 99,792 cores with 403 TB of memory. The system also includes dedicated GPU capability.
- **Lemhi:** A Dell 6420-based system operating on an OmniPath fat tree network. It contains 20,160 cores and 94 total terabytes of memory. Lemhi is rated at 1 petaflop and ranked #427 on the November 2018 [TOP500](#) list.
- **Falcon:** A SGI ICE-X distributed memory system comprised of 34,992 cores, with each node containing dual Xeon E5-2695 v4 processors. It is rated at 1.1 petaflops and includes 121 TB of memory.

# Contact Information

- Federal Program Manager: Tansel Selekler  
[Tansel.Selekler@nuclear.energy.gov](mailto:Tansel.Selekler@nuclear.energy.gov)
- Technical Point of Contact: J. Rory Kennedy  
[Rory.Kennedy@inl.gov](mailto:Rory.Kennedy@inl.gov)
- NSUF Website  
[nsuf.inl.gov](http://nsuf.inl.gov)

